

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL
COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORTS
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS

JUNE 30, 2021

- Prepared By -

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IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS

OFFICIALS

<u>Name</u>	<u>Representing</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Representing</u>
Duane Hildebrandt, Chair	Bremer County	George Wessel	City of Hudson
Linda Laylin, Vice-Chair	Black Hawk County	Bonita Davis	City of Independence
Mark Schildroth, Secretary	Grundy County	Randy Taylor	City of Ionia
Gary Gissel, Treasurer	Buchanan County	David Beenblossom	City of Janesville
Greg Barnett	Butler County	Chris Even	City of Jesup
Scot Henrichs	City of Allison	David Neil	City of LaPorte City
Frank Burke	City of Alta Vista	Mary Ann Dozark	City of Lamont
Jason Mehmen	City of Aplington	Mark Mueterthies	City of Lawler
Rodney McKinney	City of Aredale	David Hach	City of Morrison
Dave Young	City of Aurora	Butch Betsinger	City of Nashua
Ann Smith	City of Beaman	Bobby Schwickerath	City of New Hampton
Guy Stacy	City of Brandon	Matthew Kuhn	Chickasaw County
Dennis Peterson	City of Bristow	David Geerts	City of North Washington
Rob Green	City of Cedar Falls	John Anderson	City of New Hartford
Todd Fails	City of Clarksville	Perry Bernard	City of Parkersburg
Jeff Martin	City of Conrad	Tom Geise	City of Plainfield
Rod Diercks	City of Denver	Chad Staton	City of Quasqueton
Mike Soppe	City of Dike	Gary Vick	City of Raymond
Edwin Mouw	City of Dumont	Dan Wedemeier	City of Readlyn
Michael Schares	City of Dunkerton	Ash Larsen	City of Reinbeck
Kristi Lundy	City of Elk Run Heights	Sue Webster	City of Rowley
Dick Dewater	City of Evansdale	Larry Young	City of Shell Rock
Mike Harter	City of Fairbank	Sean Walker	City of Stanley
James Mitchell	City of Fredericksburg	John Ross	City of Stout
Duane Meihost	City of Frederika	Billy Lehmkuhl	City of Sumner
Mark Thome	City of Gilbertville	Brendt Bernard	City of Tripoli
William Christensen	City of Greene	Quentin Hart	City of Waterloo
Alan Kiewiet	City of Grundy Center	Adam Hoffman	City of Waverly
Liz Miller	City of Hazelton	Eric Minter	City of Wellsburg
Scott Borchardt	City of Holland	Gerald Dennie	City of Winthrop
Kevin Blanshan	Executive Director		



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors
Iowa Northland Regional Council of Governments
Waterloo, IA 50703

Report on the Financial Statements

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Iowa Northland Regional Council of Governments (INRCOG), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related Notes to Financial Statements, which collectively comprise INRCOG's basic financial statements listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. This includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

My responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on my audit. I conducted my audit in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Agency's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Agency's internal control. Accordingly, I express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

I believe the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my audit opinion.

Opinion

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of INRCOG as of June 30, 2021, and the changes in its financial position and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

U.S. generally accepted accounting principles require Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Schedule of the Agency's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability and the Schedule of Agency Contributions on pages 4 through 6 and 21 through 25 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board which considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. I have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards, which consisted of inquires of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to my inquiries, the basic financial statements and other knowledge I obtained during my audit of the basic financial statements. I do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide me with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

My audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise INRCOG's basic financial statements. The supplementary information included in Schedules 1 through 4, including the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards required by Title 2, U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance), is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The supplementary information is the responsibility of INRCOG's management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards. In my opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, I have also issued my report dated December 7, 2021 on my consideration of INRCOG's internal control over financial reporting and on my tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Agency's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering INRCOG's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Charles City, Iowa
December 7, 2021

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Iowa Northland Regional Council of Governments (INRCOG) provides this Management's Discussion and Analysis of its financial statements. This narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities is for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021. I encourage readers to consider this information in conjunction with INRCOG's financial statements, which follow.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- INRCOG's operating revenues increased 26%, or \$933,613, from fiscal 2020 to fiscal 2021. Grants increased due to an increase in transportation funds.
- INRCOG's operating expenses were 6%, or \$209,929 less in fiscal 2021 than in fiscal 2020 due mainly to decreased contracted services.
- INRCOG's net position increased 22%, or \$1,045,663, from June 30, 2020 to June 30, 2021.

USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT

The Iowa Northland Regional Council of Governments is a 28E organization and presents its financial statements using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, which is the same measurement focus and basis of accounting employed by private sector business enterprises. This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to INRCOG's basic financial statements. The annual report consists of a series of financial statements and other information, as follows:

Management's Discussion and Analysis introduces the basic financial statements and provides an analytical overview of INRCOG's financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position presents information on INRCOG's assets and deferred outflows of resources less the Agency's liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of INRCOG is improving or deteriorating.

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position is the basic statement of activities for proprietary funds. This statement presents information on INRCOG's operating revenues and expenses, non-operating revenues and expenses and whether INRCOG's financial position has improved or deteriorated as a result of the year's activities.

The Statement of Cash Flows presents the change in INRCOG's cash and cash equivalents during the year. This information can assist readers of the report in determining how INRCOG financed its activities and how it met its cash requirements.

Notes to Financial Statements provide additional information essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the basic financial statements.

Required Supplementary Information further explains and supports the financial statements with the Agency's proportionate share of the net pension liability and related contributions.

Supplementary Information provides detailed information about the revenues, expenses and changes in net position, in addition to providing detailed information about the grant activity. In addition, the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards provides details of various federal programs benefiting the Agency.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE AGENCY

Statement of Net Position

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of INRCOG's financial position. INRCOG's net position at the end of fiscal year 2021 totaled approximately \$5,744,854. This compares to approximately \$4,699,191 at the end of fiscal 2020. A summary of INRCOG's net position is presented below.

Net Position		June 30,	
		2021	2020
Current assets		\$ 4,885,856	\$ 4,031,517
Non-current assets		286,273	257,567
Capital assets at cost, less accumulated depreciation		1,834,804	1,536,953
Total assets		<u>\$ 7,006,933</u>	<u>\$ 5,826,037</u>
Deferred outflows of resources		<u>\$ 306,380</u>	<u>\$ 274,337</u>
Current liabilities		\$ 432,560	\$ 343,643
Noncurrent liabilities		1,057,990	876,097
Total liabilities		<u>\$ 1,490,550</u>	<u>\$ 1,219,740</u>
Deferred inflows of resources		<u>\$ 77,909</u>	<u>\$ 181,443</u>
Net position:			
Reserved		\$ 418,144	\$ 210,776
Unreserved		<u>5,326,710</u>	<u>4,488,415</u>
Total net position		<u>\$ 5,744,854</u>	<u>\$ 4,699,191</u>

Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

Operating revenues are received from federal grants, state grants, and other local sources. Operating expenses are expense paid to operate the transit systems and programs. The utilization of capital assets is reflected in the financial statements as depreciation, which allocates the cost of an asset over its expected useful life. A summary of revenues, expenses and changes in net position for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 is presented below:

Changes in Net Position		Year Ended June 30,	
		2021	2020
Operating Revenues:			
Grants		\$ 2,578,175	\$ 2,050,659
Program reimbursements and other local sources		1,891,164	1,485,067
Total operating revenues		<u>\$ 4,469,339</u>	<u>\$ 3,535,726</u>
Operating Expenses		<u>3,463,340</u>	<u>3,253,411</u>
Operating Income		<u>\$ 1,005,999</u>	<u>\$ 282,315</u>
Non-operating revenues:			
Interest income		\$ 13,964	\$ 26,353
Gain on sale of fixed assets		25,700	15,463
Net non-operating revenues		<u>\$ 39,664</u>	<u>\$ 41,816</u>
Change in net position		\$ 1,045,663	\$ 324,131
Net position beginning of year		<u>4,699,191</u>	<u>4,375,060</u>
Net position end of year		<u>\$ 5,744,854</u>	<u>\$ 4,699,191</u>

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position reflects an increase in the net position at the end of the fiscal year.

- Net position for the year increased \$1,045,663. This increase was due to increased operating revenues.
- INRCOG's operating expenses (without depreciation) were \$3,239,821 and operating revenues were \$4,469,339. With depreciation, the total expenses were \$3,463,340 and operating revenues remained at \$4,469,339.
- State funds and federal funds for the year totaled \$2,578,175. These same funding sources for the previous fiscal year totaled \$2,050,659. These same funding sources are projected to remain constant from fiscal year 2021 to fiscal year 2022.

Statement of Cash Flows

The Statement of Cash Flows presents information related to cash inflows and outflows, summarized by operating, capital and related financing and investing activities. Cash provided by the operating activities includes federal and state support, program reimbursements and other revenue, reduced by payments to employees and to suppliers. Cash used by capital and related financing activities includes principal payments and the purchase of capital assets. Cash provided by investing activities includes interest income.

CAPITAL ASSETS

At June 30, 2021, INRCOG had approximately \$1,834,804 invested in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation of approximately \$1,856,560. Depreciation expense totaled \$223,519 for fiscal year 2021. More detailed information about INRCOG's capital assets is presented in Note 4 to the financial statements.

ECONOMIC FACTORS

The Iowa Northland Regional Council of Government's Board of Directors (with input from local elected officials and citizens) considered various factors when setting the fiscal year 2022 budget and fees that will be charged for Agency activities. INRCOG general operations are expected to remain consistent with the previous year, but could vary according to contracts received during the year.

CONTACTING INRCOG'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers and creditors with a general overview of INRCOG's finances and to show INRCOG's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Iowa Northland Regional Council of Governments, 229 E Park Avenue, Waterloo, IA 50703.

Basic Financial Statements

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2021

	<u>Iowa Northland</u> <u>Regional</u> <u>Transit</u> <u>Commission</u>	<u>Council</u> <u>of</u> <u>Governments</u>	<u>Total</u>
ASSETS:			
Current assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$1,595,315	\$2,237,420	\$3,832,735
Investments (at cost)	111,658	223,316	334,974
Accounts receivable	366,942	262,763	629,705
Notes receivable	-	85,325	85,325
Prepaid expenses	-	3,117	3,117
Total current assets	<u>\$2,073,915</u>	<u>\$2,811,941</u>	<u>\$4,885,856</u>
Noncurrent assets:			
Notes receivable	\$ -	\$ 286,273	\$ 286,273
Fixed assets:			
Furniture and equipment	\$ 27,757	\$ 223,264	\$ 251,021
Vehicles - unrestricted	401,849	-	401,849
Vehicles - restricted	1,093,841	-	1,093,841
Building and improvements	-	1,944,653	1,944,653
Total	<u>\$1,523,447</u>	<u>\$2,167,917</u>	<u>\$3,691,364</u>
Less accumulated depreciation	(961,720)	(894,840)	(1,856,560)
Net fixed assets	<u>\$ 561,727</u>	<u>\$1,273,077</u>	<u>\$1,834,804</u>
Total assets	<u>\$2,635,642</u>	<u>\$4,371,291</u>	<u>\$7,006,933</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:			
Pension related deferred outflows	\$ 80,909	\$ 225,471	\$ 306,380
LIABILITIES:			
Current liabilities:			
Trade accounts payable	\$ 1,838	\$ 40,423	\$ 42,261
Accrued wages and payroll taxes payable	33,293	23,743	57,036
Accrued benefits payable	14,046	22,096	36,142
Unearned revenue	-	297,121	297,121
Total current liabilities	<u>\$ 49,177</u>	<u>\$ 383,383</u>	<u>\$ 432,560</u>
Noncurrent liabilities:			
Net pension liability	\$ 228,718	\$ 829,272	\$1,057,990
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 277,895</u>	<u>\$1,212,655</u>	<u>\$1,490,550</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:			
Pension related deferred inflows	\$ 24,951	\$ 52,958	\$ 77,909
NET POSITION:			
Reserved (Note 2)	\$ 357,971	\$ 60,173	\$ 418,144
Unreserved	<u>2,055,734</u>	<u>3,270,976</u>	<u>5,326,710</u>
Total net position	<u>\$2,413,705</u>	<u>\$3,331,149</u>	<u>\$5,744,854</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	<u>Iowa Northland</u>		
	<u>Regional</u>	<u>Council</u>	
	<u>Transit</u>	<u>of</u>	
	<u>Commission</u>	<u>Governments</u>	<u>Total</u>
OPERATING REVENUES:			
Federal funds	\$1,166,579	\$ 660,064	\$1,826,643
State funds	357,592	393,940	751,532
Local funds:			
Contract revenue	586,133	1,045,814	1,631,947
Membership revenue	-	110,292	110,292
In kind	-	128,226	128,226
Miscellaneous	-	20,699	20,699
Total operating revenues	<u>\$2,110,304</u>	<u>\$ 2,359,035</u>	<u>\$4,469,339</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES:			
Salaries and fringe benefits	\$ -	\$ 1,301,379	\$1,301,379
Drivers' salaries and benefits	466,361	-	466,361
Travel	-	4,731	4,731
Meals	-	240	240
Seminars	-	1,291	1,291
Telephone/internet	1,390	6,579	7,969
Contracted services	247,402	613,551	860,953
Office supplies	1,818	4,757	6,575
Miscellaneous	5,031	8,037	13,068
Postage	1,440	7,554	8,994
Bad debt	891	4,936	5,827
Copy expense	2,250	3,987	6,237
Advertising and notices	3,164	7,912	11,076
Professional memberships	2,286	15,298	17,584
Recording fees	-	195	195
Administrative overhead	79,347	257	79,604
Transportation cost	189,927	-	189,927
Administrative expense - EDA RLF	-	2,808	2,808
Provision for forgivable loan	-	55,315	55,315
Insurance	22,969	31,743	54,712
Equipment maintenance	12,216	28,280	40,496
Service agreement	-	24,968	24,968
Utilities	-	15,840	15,840
Inspections	-	900	900
Marketing	25,339	-	25,339
Depreciation	135,208	88,311	223,519
Legal and accounting	17,334	16,342	33,676
Radio service	3,756	-	3,756
Total operating expenses	<u>\$1,218,129</u>	<u>\$ 2,245,211</u>	<u>\$3,463,340</u>
Operating Income	<u>\$ 892,175</u>	<u>\$ 113,824</u>	<u>\$1,005,999</u>
Non-operating revenues (expenses):			
Interest income	\$ 3,487	\$ 10,477	\$ 13,964
Gain (loss) on sale of fixed assets	25,700	-	25,700
Net non-operating revenues	<u>\$ 29,187</u>	<u>\$ 10,477</u>	<u>\$ 39,664</u>
Change in net position	\$ 921,362	\$ 124,301	\$1,045,663
Net position beginning of year	<u>1,492,343</u>	<u>3,206,848</u>	<u>4,699,191</u>
Net position end of year	<u>\$2,413,705</u>	<u>\$ 3,331,149</u>	<u>\$5,744,854</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

**IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

	<u>Iowa Northland</u>		
	<u>Regional</u>	<u>Council</u>	
	<u>Transit</u>	<u>of</u>	
	<u>Commission</u>	<u>Governments</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cash flows from operating activities:			
Cash received from membership revenue	\$ -	\$ 110,292	\$ 110,292
Cash received from contract fees	516,689	1,056,922	1,573,611
Cash received from miscellaneous sources	-	20,699	20,699
Cash received from state operating grants	357,592	393,940	751,532
Cash received from federal operating grants	889,267	763,115	1,652,382
Cash paid for salaries and benefits	(445,709)	(1,318,568)	(1,764,277)
Cash paid for administration	(583,993)	(769,995)	(1,353,988)
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>\$ 733,846</u>	<u>\$ 256,405</u>	<u>\$ 990,251</u>
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:			
Cash received from federal capital grants	\$ 367,292	\$ -	\$ 367,292
Net acquisition of fixed assets	(463,638)	(57,732)	(521,370)
Net cash used by capital and related financing activities	<u>\$ (96,346)</u>	<u>\$ (57,732)</u>	<u>\$ (154,078)</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Cash paid for investments	\$ (1,537)	\$ (3,074)	\$ (4,611)
Interest received	3,487	10,477	13,964
Net cash provided by investing activities	<u>\$ 1,950</u>	<u>\$ 7,403</u>	<u>\$ 9,353</u>
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	\$ 639,450	\$ 206,076	\$ 845,526
Cash and cash equivalents beginning of year	955,865	2,031,344	2,987,209
Cash and cash equivalents end of year	<u>\$1,595,315</u>	<u>\$2,237,420</u>	<u>\$3,832,735</u>
Reconciliation of operating income to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:			
Operating income (loss)	\$ 892,175	\$ 113,824	\$1,005,999
Adjustments for long-term non-cash items:			
Depreciation	135,208	88,311	223,519
Revenues and expenses not classified as operating	(341,592)	(28,706)	(370,298)
Changes in assets and liabilities:			
(Increase) decrease in accounts and notes receivables	20,536	(22,236)	(1,700)
(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses	-	(2,502)	(2,502)
(Decrease) increase in accounts payable	234	(15,909)	(15,675)
(Decrease) increase in accrued wages payable	17,991	(2,181)	15,810
(Decrease) increase in accrued benefits payable	2,661	(15,008)	(12,347)
(Decrease) in unearned revenue	-	101,129	101,129
Increase (decrease) in net pension liability	20,845	161,048	181,893
(Increase) decrease in deferred outflow of resources	(607)	(31,436)	(32,043)
Increase (decrease) in deferred inflow of resources	(13,605)	(89,929)	(103,534)
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	<u>\$ 733,846</u>	<u>\$ 256,405</u>	<u>\$ 990,251</u>
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:			
Interest paid	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2021

(1) Organization

The Iowa Northland Regional Council of Governments (INRCOG) is an Inter-Governmental Council, established in accordance with provisions of Chapter 28E of the State Code of Iowa (Inter-Governmental Cooperation Agreement). The area of jurisdiction is Region 7 which includes Black Hawk, Bremer, Buchanan, Butler, Chickasaw, and Grundy counties. INRCOG's powers and duties are those authorized by Chapter 28H of the State of Iowa (Councils of Governments). INRCOG provides professional and technical services on a regional basis to maintain area-wide certification for state and federal grant and aid projects. It also provides planning advisory services and assistance in preparing special planning documents and applications to its members. INRCOG also provides transportation services to the elderly, disabled and rural areas through the Iowa Northland Regional Transit Commission. In performing its duties, INRCOG may contract with and expend funds from federal, state, and local agencies, public or semi-public agencies and private individuals and Corporations.

Reporting Entity

For financial reporting purposes, INRCOG has considered all potential component units for which it is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with INRCOG are such that exclusion would cause INRCOG's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has set forth criteria to be considered in determining financial accountability. These criteria include appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body and (1) the ability of INRCOG to impose its will on that organization or (2) the potential for the organization to provide specific benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on INRCOG. INRCOG has no component units which meet the Governmental Accounting Standards Board criteria.

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(a) Basis of Presentation

The accounts of INRCOG are organized as an Enterprise Fund. Enterprise Funds are utilized to finance and account for the acquisition, operation and maintenance of governmental facilities and services supported by user charges.

The Statement of Net Position presents INRCOG's nonfiduciary assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference reported as net position. Net position is reported in the following categories:

Reserved net position results when constraints placed on net position use are either externally imposed or are imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unreserved net position consists of net position not meeting the definition of the preceding category. Unrestricted net position is often subject to constraints imposed by management which can be removed or modified.

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2021

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - continued

(b) Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

INRCOG distinguishes operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with the INRCOG's principal ongoing operations. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

(c) Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position

The following accounting policies are followed in preparing the Statement of Net Position:

Cash and Cash Equivalents - The cash balances are invested. For purposes of the statement of cash flows, all short-term cash investments that are highly liquid are considered to be cash equivalents. Cash equivalents are readily convertible to known amounts of cash, and at the day of purchase, they have a maturity date no longer than three months.

Investments - Investments are stated at cost which approximates market.

Notes Receivable - This account is utilized to record revolving loan funds loaned to eligible homeowners with the intent that if certain target performances have been satisfied, a portion of the loans may be forgiven.

Capital Assets - Capital assets are accounted for at historical cost. Depreciation of all exhaustible capital assets is charged as an expense against operations. The cost of repair and maintenance is charged to expense while the cost of renewals or substantial betterments is capitalized. The cost and accumulated depreciation of assets disposed of are deleted, with any gain or loss recorded in current operations.

Reportable capital assets are defined by INRCOG as assets with initial, individual costs in excess of the following thresholds and estimated useful lives in excess of two years.

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Furniture and Equipment	\$ 250
Vehicles	500
Moving Costs	500
Leasehold Improvements	500
Building and Improvements	500

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2021

(2) **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies** - continued

Capital assets of INRCOG are depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Estimated Useful lives (In years)</u>
Furniture and Equipment	5
Vehicles	5
Moving Costs	5
Leasehold Improvements	5-39
Building and Improvements	5-39

Deferred Outflows of Resources - Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position that applies to a future year(s) which will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. Deferred outflows of resources consist of unrecognized items not yet charged to pension expense and contributions from the Agency after the measurement date but before the end of the Agency's reporting period.

Accrued Benefits Payable - Accrued benefits payable are earned vacation time and have been accrued as liabilities on the statement of net position. These current liabilities have been computed based on rates of pay in effect at June 30, 2021.

Unearned Revenue - Unearned revenue represents dues received from members for the next year and various grant advanced funding.

Pensions - For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Iowa Public Employees' Retirement System (IPERS) and additions to/deductions from IPERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by IPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions, are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Deferred Inflows of Resources - Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position applicable to a future period(s) which will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. Deferred inflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position consist of unrecognized items not yet charged to pension expense and the unamortized portion of the net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan assets.

Reserved Net Position - The Council of Government's reserved net position represents the reserve for revolving loan funds. The Agency received grant funds to establish revolving loan funds for housing needs.

The Regional Transit Commission's reserved net position represents the portion of federal participation in the purchase of transit vehicles and related equipment. Subsequent disposition of assets purchased with federal funds are subject to certain restrictions.

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2021

(3) Cash and Investments

INRCOG's deposits in banks at June 30, 2021 were entirely covered by federal depository insurance or by the State Sinking Fund in accordance with Chapter 12C of the Code of Iowa. This chapter provides for additional assessments against the depositories to ensure there will be no loss of public funds.

INRCOG is authorized by statute to invest public funds in obligations of the United States government, its agencies and instrumentalities; certificates of deposit or other evidences of deposit at federally insured depository institutions approved by the Board of Directors; prime eligible bankers acceptances; certain high rated commercial paper; perfected repurchase agreements; certain registered open-end management investment companies; certain joint investment trusts; and warrants or improvement certificates of a drainage district.

INRCOG had no investments meeting the disclosure requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 72.

Interest rate risk - INRCOG's investment policy limits the investment of operating funds (funds expected to be expended in the current budget year or within 15 months of receipt) to instruments that mature within 397 days. Funds not identified as operating funds may be invested in investments with maturities longer than 397 days, but the maturities shall be consistent with the needs and use of INRCOG.

(4) Capital Assets

Capital assets activity for the year ended June 30, 2021 was as follows:

Iowa Northland Regional Council of Governments	Balance Beginning of Year	Increases	Decreases	Balance End of Year
Furniture and equipment	\$ 197,527	\$ 25,737	\$ -	\$ 223,264
Building and improvements	<u>1,912,658</u>	<u>31,995</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,944,653</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>\$2,110,185</u>	<u>\$ 57,732</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,167,917</u>

Less: accumulated depreciation for:

Iowa Northland Regional Council of Governments	Balance Beginning of year	Increases	Decreases	Balance End of Year
Furniture and equipment	\$ 111,021	\$ 33,886	\$ -	\$ 144,907
Building and improvements	<u>695,508</u>	<u>54,425</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>749,933</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>\$ 806,529</u>	<u>\$ 88,311</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 894,840</u>
Total capital assets, net	<u>\$1,303,656</u>	<u>\$ (30,579)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,273,077</u>

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2021

(4) Capital Assets - continued

<u>Iowa Northland Regional Transit Commission</u>	<u>Balance Beginning of Year</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Balance End of Year</u>
Furniture and equipment	\$ 27,757	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 27,757
Vehicles - unrestricted	279,725	151,606	29,482	401,849
Vehicles - restricted	<u>1,098,320</u>	<u>312,032</u>	<u>316,511</u>	<u>1,093,841</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>\$1,405,802</u>	<u>\$ 463,638</u>	<u>\$ 345,993</u>	<u>\$1,523,447</u>

Less: accumulated depreciation for:

<u>Iowa Northland Regional Transit Commission</u>	<u>Balance Beginning of Year</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Balance End of Year</u>
Furniture and equipment	\$ 19,677	\$ 1,955	\$ -	\$ 21,632
Vehicles - unrestricted	192,204	41,496	29,482	204,218
Vehicles - restricted	<u>960,624</u>	<u>91,757</u>	<u>316,511</u>	<u>735,870</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>\$1,172,505</u>	<u>\$ 135,208</u>	<u>\$ 345,993</u>	<u>\$ 961,720</u>
Total capital assets, net	<u>\$ 233,297</u>	<u>\$ 328,430</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 561,727</u>

(5) Pension Plan

Plan Description - IPERS membership is mandatory for employees of the Agency, except those covered by another retirement system. Employees of the Agency are provided with pensions through a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the Iowa Public Employees' Retirement System (IPERS). IPERS issues a stand-alone financial report which is available to the public by mail at PO Box 9117, Des Moines, Iowa 50306-9117 or at www.ipers.org.

IPERS benefits are established under Iowa Code chapter 97B and the administrative rules thereunder. Chapter 97B and the administrative rules are the official plan documents. The following brief description is provided for general informational purposes only. Refer to the plan documents for more information.

Pension Benefits - A Regular member may retire at normal retirement age and receive monthly benefits without an early-retirement reduction. Normal retirement age is age 65, any time after reaching age 62 with 20 or more years of covered employment or when the member's years of service plus the member's age at the last birthday equals or exceeds 88, whichever comes first. These qualifications must be met on the member's first month of entitlement to benefits. Members cannot begin receiving retirement benefits before age 55. The formula used to calculate a Regular member's monthly IPERS benefit includes:

- A multiplier based on years of service.
- The member's highest five-year average salary, except members with service before June 30, 2012 will use the highest three-year average salary as of that date if it is greater than the highest five-year average salary.

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2021

(5) Pension Plan - continued

If a member retires before normal retirement age, the member's monthly retirement benefit will be permanently reduced by an early-retirement reduction. The early-retirement reduction is calculated differently for service earned before and after July 1, 2012. For service earned before July 1, 2012, the reduction is 0.25% for each month the member receives benefits before the member's earliest normal retirement age. For service earned on or after July 1, 2012, the reduction is 0.50% for each month the member receives benefits before age 65.

Generally, once a member selects a benefit option, a monthly benefit is calculated and remains the same for the rest of the member's lifetime. However, to combat the effects of inflation, retirees who began receiving benefits prior to July 1990 receive a guaranteed dividend with their regular November benefit payments.

Disability and Death Benefits - A vested member who is awarded federal Social Security disability or Railroad Retirement disability benefits is eligible to claim IPERS benefits regardless of age. Disability benefits are not reduced for early retirement. If a member dies before retirement, the member's beneficiary will receive a lifetime annuity or a lump-sum payment equal to the present actuarial value of the member's accrued benefit or calculated with a set formula, whichever is greater. When a member dies after retirement, death benefits depend on the benefit option the member selected at retirement.

Contributions - Contribution rates are established by IPERS following the annual actuarial valuation which applies IPERS' Contribution Rate Funding Policy and Actuarial Amortization Method. Statute limits the amount rates can increase or decrease each year to 1 percentage point. IPERS Contribution Rate Funding Policy requires the actuarial contribution rate be determined using the "entry age normal" actuarial cost method and the actuarial assumptions and methods approved by the IPERS Investment Board. The actuarial contribution rate covers normal cost plus the unfunded actuarial liability payment based on a 30-year amortization period. The payment to amortize the unfunded actuarial liability is determined as a level percentage of payroll based on the Actuarial Amortization Method adopted by the Investment Board.

In fiscal year 2021, pursuant to the required rate, Regular members contributed 6.29% of covered payroll and the Agency contributed 9.44% of covered payroll, for a total rate of 15.73%.

The Agency's contributions to IPERS for the year ended June 30, 2021 totaled \$32,874 for Regional Transit Commission and \$93,151 for Council of Governments.

Net Pension Liability, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions - At June 30, 2021, the Agency Regional Transit Commission (RTC) reported a liability of \$228,718 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2020 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The RTC's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the Agency's share of contributions to IPERS relative to the contributions of

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2021

(5) Pension Plan - continued

all IPERS participating employers. At June 30, 2020, RTC's proportion was 0.003279%, which was a decrease of 0.000287% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2019.

For the year ended June 30, 2021, RTC recognized pension expense of \$6,633. At June 30, 2021, RTC reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 253	\$ 5,421
Changes of assumptions	11,740	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on IPERS investments	12,857	-
Changes in proportion and differences between Agency contributions and the Agency's proportionate share of contributions	23,185	19,530
Agency contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>32,874</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 80,909</u>	<u>\$ 24,951</u>

\$32,874 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from Agency Regional Transit Commission contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2022. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Total
2022	\$ 6,637
2023	5,374
2024	5,839
2025	6,856
2026	<u>(1,622)</u>
Total	<u>\$ 23,084</u>

There were no non-employer contributing entities to IPERS.

Net Pension Liability, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions - At June 30, 2021, the Agency Council of Governments (COG) reported a liability of \$829,272 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2020 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2021

(5) Pension Plan - continued

valuation as of that date. The COG's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the Agency's share of contributions to IPERS relative to the contributions of all IPERS participating employers. At June 30, 2020, the COG's proportion was 0.011888%, which was an increase of 0.000425% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2019.

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the Council of Governments recognized pension expense of \$39,683. At June 30, 2021, the COG reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 916	\$ 19,656
Changes of assumptions	42,566	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on IPERS investments	46,618	-
Changes in proportion and differences between Agency contributions and the Agency's proportionate share of contributions	42,220	33,302
Agency contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>93,151</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 225,471</u>	<u>\$ 52,958</u>

\$93,151 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from Agency Council of Governments contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2022. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Total</u>
2022	\$ 15,950
2023	20,835
2024	13,754
2025	26,785
2026	<u>2,038</u>
Total	<u>\$ 79,362</u>

There were no non-employer contributing entities to IPERS.

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2021

(5) **Pension Plan** - continued

Actuarial Assumptions - The total pension liability in the June 30, 2020 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Rate of inflation (effective June 30, 2017)	2.60% per annum.
Rates of salary increase (effective June 30, 2017)	3.25 to 16.25% average, including inflation. Rates vary by membership group.
Long-term investment rate of return (effective June 30, 2017)	7.00% compounded annually, net of investment expense, including inflation.
Wage growth (effective June 30, 2017)	3.25% per annum, based on 2.60% inflation and 0.65% real wage inflation.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2020 valuation were based on the results of an economic assumption study dated March 24, 2017 and a demographic assumption study dated June 28, 2018.

Mortality rates used in the 2020 valuation were based on the RP-2014 Employee and Healthy Annuitant Tables with MP-2017 generational adjustments.

The long-term expected rate of return on IPERS' investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates (expected returns, net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Asset Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Domestic equity	22.0%	5.60%
International equity	15.0	6.08
Global smart beta equity	3.0	5.82
Core plus fixed income	27.0	1.71
Public credit	3.5	3.32
Public real assets	7.0	2.81
Cash	1.0	(0.21)
Private equity	11.0	10.13
Private real assets	7.5	4.76
Private credit	<u>3.0</u>	<u>3.01</u>
Total	<u>100.0%</u>	

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed employee contributions will be made at the contractually required rate and contributions from the Agency will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, IPERS' fiduciary net

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2021

(5) Pension Plan - continued

was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on IPERS' investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Agency's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the Agency's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the Agency's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate 1% lower (6.00%) or 1% higher (8.00%) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (6.00%)	Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase (8.00%)
Agency's proportionate share of the net pension liability:			
Regional Transit Commission	\$ 381,368	\$ 228,718	\$ 100,723
Council of Governments	\$1,382,741	\$ 829,272	\$ 365,197

IPERS' Fiduciary Net Position - Detailed information about IPERS' fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued IPERS financial report which is available on IPERS' website at www.ipers.org.

(6) Other Post Employment Benefits (OPEB)

Plan Description - The Agency administers a single-employer benefit plan which provides medical, prescription and dental benefits for employees, retirees and their spouses. Group insurance benefits are established under Iowa Code Chapter 509A.13. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75.

OPEB Benefits - Individuals who are employed by the Agency and are eligible to participate in the group health plan are eligible to continue healthcare benefits upon retirement. Retirees under age 65 pay the same age adjusted premium for the medical, prescription drug and dental benefits as active employees, which results in an implicit rate subsidy and an OPEB liability.

Retired participants must be age 55 or older at retirement. At June 30, 2021, there were 16 active employees and no retirees covered by the plan.

Net OPEB Liability - Management of the Agency considers any OPEB obligation, which may exist, to be immaterial.

(7) Risk Management

INRCOG is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft; damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. These risks are covered by the purchase of commercial insurance. INRCOG assumes liability for any deductibles and claims in excess of coverage limitations. Settled claims from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2021

(8) COVID-19

In March 2020, the COVID-19 outbreak was declared a global pandemic. The disruption to businesses across a range of industries in the United States continues to evolve. The full impact to local, regional and national economics, including that of INRCOG, remains uncertain.

To date, the outbreak has not created a material disruption to the operations of INRCOG. However, the extent of the financial impact of COVID-19 will depend on future developments, including the spread of the virus, duration and timing of the economic recovery. Due to these uncertainties, management cannot reasonably estimate the potential impact to the Agency.

(9) Prospective Accounting Change

Governmental Accounting Standards Board has issued Statement No. 87, Leases. This statement will be implemented for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022. The revised requirements of this statement require reporting of certain potentially significant lease liabilities that are not currently reported.

Required Supplementary Information

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
SCHEDULE OF THE AGENCY'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY

IOWA PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
FOR THE LAST SEVEN YEARS *
(IN THOUSANDS)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

	RTC	
	2021	2020
Agency's proportion of the net pension liability	0.003279%	0.003566%
Agency's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 229	\$ 208
Agency's covered payroll	\$ 348	\$ 258
Agency's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	65.80%	80.62%
IPERS' net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	82.90%	85.45%

	COG	
	2021	2020
Agency's proportion of the net pension liability	0.011888%	0.011463%
Agency's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 829	\$ 668
Agency's covered payroll	\$ 987	\$ 937
Agency's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	83.99%	71.29%
IPERS' net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	82.90%	85.45%

* In accordance with GASB Statement No. 68, the amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of June 30 of the preceding fiscal year.

See Accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
0.003057%	0.003280%	0.002946%	0.002825%	0.002778%
\$ 328	\$ 217	\$ 184	\$ 140	\$ 112
\$ 273	\$ 225	\$ 243	\$ 210	\$ 195
120.15%	96.44%	75.70%	66.60%	57.40%
83.62%	82.21%	81.82%	85.19%	87.61%

<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
0.012361%	0.011507%	0.011565%	0.011324%	0.012797%
\$ 1,327	\$ 760	\$ 721	\$ 563	\$ 519
\$ 878	\$ 929	\$ 850	\$ 822	\$ 781
151.14%	81.81%	84.80%	68.40%	66.30%
83.62%	82.21%	81.82%	85.19%	87.61%

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
SCHEDULE OF AGENCY CONTRIBUTIONS

IOWA PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
FOR THE LAST SEVEN YEARS
(IN THOUSANDS)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

	RTC	
	2021	2020
Statutorily required contribution	\$ 33	\$ 24
Contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution	(33)	(24)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -
Agency's covered payroll	\$ 348	\$ 258
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	9.44%	9.44%

	COG	
	2021	2020
Statutorily required contribution	\$ 93	\$ 88
Contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution	(93)	(88)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -
Agency's covered payroll	\$ 987	\$ 937
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	9.44%	9.44%

See Accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
\$ 26	\$ 20	\$ 22	\$ 19	\$ 17
<u>(26)</u>	<u>(20)</u>	<u>(22)</u>	<u>(19)</u>	<u>(17)</u>
<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
\$ 273	\$ 225	\$ 243	\$ 210	\$ 195
9.44%	8.93%	8.93%	8.93%	8.93%

<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
\$ 83	\$ 83	\$ 76	\$ 73	\$ 70
<u>(83)</u>	<u>(83)</u>	<u>(76)</u>	<u>(73)</u>	<u>(70)</u>
<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
\$ 878	\$ 929	\$ 850	\$ 822	\$ 781
9.44%	8.93%	8.93%	8.93%	8.93%

**IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PENSION LIABILITY
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

Changes of benefit terms:

There are no significant changes in benefit terms.

Changes of assumptions:

The 2018 valuation implemented the following refinements as a result of a demographic assumption study dated June 28, 2018:

- Changed mortality assumptions to the RP-2014 mortality tables with mortality improvements modeled using Scale MP-2017.
- Adjusted retirement rates.
- Lowered disability rates.
- Adjusted the probability of a vested Regular member electing to receive a deferred benefit.
- Adjusted the merit component of the salary increase assumption.

The 2017 valuation implemented the following refinements as a result of an experience study dated March 24, 2017:

- Decreased the inflation assumption from 3.00% to 2.60%.
- Decreased the assumed rate of interest on member accounts from 3.75% to 3.50% per year.
- Decreased the discount rate from 7.50% to 7.00%.
- Decreased the wage growth assumption from 4.00% to 3.25%.
- Decreased the payroll growth assumption from 4.00% to 3.25%.

The 2014 valuation implemented the following refinements as a result of a quadrennial experience study:

- Decreased the inflation assumption from 3.25% to 3.00%.
- Decreased the assumed rate of interest on member accounts from 4.00% to 3.75% per year.
- Adjusted male mortality rates for retirees in the Regular membership group.
- Moved from an open 30-year amortization period to a closed 30-year amortization period for the UAL (unfunded actuarial liability) beginning June 30, 2014. Each year thereafter, changes in the UAL from plan experience will be amortized on a separate closed 20-year period.

Supplementary Information

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
SCHEDULE OF PROGRAM NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2021

	Housing Trust Funds	Other Programs	Total
ASSETS:			
Current assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 82,066	\$2,155,354	\$2,237,420
Investments (at cost)	-	223,316	223,316
Accounts receivable	-	262,763	262,763
Notes receivable	17,028	68,297	85,325
Prepaid expenses	-	3,117	3,117
Total current assets	<u>\$ 99,094</u>	<u>\$2,712,847</u>	<u>\$2,811,941</u>
Noncurrent assets:			
Notes receivable	<u>\$ 42,469</u>	<u>\$ 243,804</u>	<u>\$ 286,273</u>
Fixed assets:			
Furniture and equipment	\$ -	\$ 223,264	\$ 223,264
Building and improvements	-	1,944,653	1,944,653
Total	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$2,167,917</u>	<u>\$2,167,917</u>
Less accumulated depreciation	-	(894,840)	(894,840)
Net fixed assets	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$1,273,077</u>	<u>\$1,273,077</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 141,563</u>	<u>\$4,229,728</u>	<u>\$4,371,291</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:			
Pension restated deferred outflows	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 225,471</u>	<u>\$ 225,471</u>
LIABILITIES:			
Current liabilities:			
Trade accounts payable	\$ -	\$ 40,423	\$ 40,423
Accrued wages and payroll taxes	-	23,743	23,743
Accrued benefits payable	-	22,096	22,096
Unearned revenue	81,390	215,731	297,121
Total current liabilities	<u>\$ 81,390</u>	<u>\$ 301,993</u>	<u>\$ 383,383</u>
Noncurrent liabilities:			
Net pension liability	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 829,272</u>	<u>\$ 829,272</u>
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 81,390</u>	<u>\$1,131,265</u>	<u>\$1,212,655</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:			
Unavailable revenues:			
Pension restated deferred inflows	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 52,958</u>	<u>\$ 52,958</u>
NET POSITION:			
Reserved (Note 2)	\$ 60,173	\$ -	\$ 60,173
Unreserved	<u>-</u>	<u>3,270,976</u>	<u>3,270,976</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 60,173</u>	<u>\$3,270,976</u>	<u>\$3,331,149</u>

See Accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
SCHEDULE OF SELECTED REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	<u>Waterloo HTF #6</u>	<u>Waterloo HTF #7</u>	<u>Waterloo HTF #8</u>
OPERATING REVENUES:			
Federal funds	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State funds	33,026	54,600	7,244
Local funds	7,006	11,112	766
Total operating revenues	<u>\$ 40,032</u>	<u>\$ 65,712</u>	<u>\$ 8,010</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES:			
Salaries and fringe benefits	\$ 3,917	\$ 7,308	\$ 2,808
Travel	-	-	-
Meals	-	-	-
Seminars	-	-	-
Telephone/internet	-	2	-
Contracted services	35,027	56,010	4,247
Office supplies	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	-	-	-
Postage	1	11	11
Bad debt	-	-	-
Copy expense	14	37	20
Advertising and notices	17	-	23
Professional memberships	-	-	-
Recording fees	-	-	-
Administrative overhead	1,256	2,344	901
Administrative expense - EDA RLF	-	-	-
Provision for forgivable loan	-	-	-
Insurance	-	-	-
Equipment maintenance	-	-	-
Service agreement	-	-	-
Utilities	-	-	-
Inspections	-	-	-
Depreciation	-	-	-
Legal and accounting	540	-	-
Total operating expenses	<u>\$ 40,772</u>	<u>\$ 65,712</u>	<u>\$ 8,010</u>
Operating Income (loss)	<u>\$ (740)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Non-operating revenues (expenses):			
Interest income	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Gain (loss) on sale of fixed assets	-	-	-
Net non-operating revenues	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Change in net position	<u><u>\$ (740)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>

See Accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

HTF 15	HTF 16	HTF 17	Other Programs	Total
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 660,064	\$ 660,064
90,514	180,396	28,160	-	393,940
23,342	33,000	-	1,229,805	1,305,031
<u>\$ 113,856</u>	<u>\$ 213,396</u>	<u>\$ 28,160</u>	<u>\$1,889,869</u>	<u>\$2,359,035</u>
\$ 9,671	\$ 18,269	\$ 10,329	\$1,249,077	\$1,301,379
-	-	-	4,731	4,731
-	-	-	240	240
-	-	-	1,291	1,291
4	25	1	6,547	6,579
101,147	140,233	-	276,887	613,551
-	-	-	4,757	4,757
-	-	-	8,037	8,037
1	63	87	7,380	7,554
-	-	-	4,936	4,936
9	85	112	3,710	3,987
-	17	-	7,855	7,912
-	-	-	15,298	15,298
-	75	19	101	195
3,102	5,860	3,313	(16,519)	257
-	-	-	2,808	2,808
-	48,769	14,299	(7,753)	55,315
-	-	-	31,743	31,743
-	-	-	28,280	28,280
-	-	-	24,968	24,968
-	-	-	15,840	15,840
-	-	-	900	900
-	-	-	88,311	88,311
-	-	-	15,802	16,342
<u>\$ 113,934</u>	<u>\$ 213,396</u>	<u>\$ 28,160</u>	<u>\$1,775,227</u>	<u>\$2,245,211</u>
\$ (78)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 114,642	\$ 113,824
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,477	\$ 10,477
-	-	-	-	-
<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 10,477</u>	<u>\$ 10,477</u>
<u>\$ (78)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 125,119</u>	<u>\$ 124,301</u>

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
STATEMENT OF SELECTED PROJECT COSTS AND COMPUTATION OF SELECTED PROJECT GRANTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	STA Oper Assistance FY2021	Section 18 Operating #2019-024 01-SFY21	Cares Operating 2020-010 00-FY20	Cares Operating 2020-010 01-FY20
Operating Expenses:				
Contractual Services	\$ 357,592	\$ 757,399	\$ 447,513	\$ 31,520
Capital Outlay	-	-	-	-
Prior Year	-	-	373,934	-
Project Cost	\$ 357,592	\$ 757,399	\$ 821,447	\$ 31,520
Grant Participation in Project Cost	100%	50%	100%	100%
Percentage Participation	<u>\$ 357,592</u>	<u>\$ 378,699</u>	<u>\$ 821,447</u>	<u>\$ 31,520</u>
Contract Amount	<u>\$ 357,592</u>	<u>\$ 320,253</u>	<u>\$ 855,354</u>	<u>\$ 120,000</u>
Permissible Grant (Lesser of Contract Amount or Percentage Participation)	\$ 357,592	\$ 320,253	\$ 821,447	\$ 31,520
Less: Grant Payments received in current year	(357,592)	(268,556)	(620,711)	-
Less: Grant Payments received in prior year	-	-	-	-
Grant Receivable/(Payable) at June 30, 2021	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 51,697</u>	<u>\$ 200,736</u>	<u>\$ 31,520</u>

(continued)

20-RPA R07	20-MPO INRCOG	21-MPO INRCOG	21-RPA R07	TAP-R 000T (113) 8T-00	TAP-R 000S (56) 8T-00	CAPITAL 2019-008 01-FY19
\$ -	\$ -	\$ 298,047	\$ 122,915	\$ 135,918	\$ 45,536	\$ -
-	-	-	-	-	-	292,962
120,629	298,047	-	-	-	131,918	-
\$ 120,629	\$ 298,047	\$ 298,047	\$ 122,915	\$ 135,918	\$ 177,454	\$ 292,962
80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	85%
<u>\$ 96,502</u>	<u>\$ 238,436</u>	<u>\$ 238,436</u>	<u>\$ 98,331</u>	<u>\$ 108,734</u>	<u>\$ 141,963</u>	<u>\$ 249,015</u>
<u>\$ 96,502</u>	<u>\$ 252,636</u>	<u>\$ 253,144</u>	<u>\$ 98,331</u>	<u>\$ 196,472</u>	<u>\$ 196,574</u>	<u>\$ 325,040</u>
\$ 96,502	\$ 238,436	\$ 238,436	\$ 98,331	\$ 108,734	\$ 141,963	\$ 249,015
(13,519)	(63,064)	(175,372)	(76,120)	(68,668)	(83,331)	(249,015)
(82,983)	(175,372)	-	-	-	(58,632)	-
<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 63,064</u>	<u>\$ 22,211</u>	<u>\$ 40,066</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
STATEMENT OF SELECTED PROJECT COSTS AND COMPUTATION OF SELECTED PROJECT GRANTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	CAPTIAL 2017-002 00-FY19	CAPITAL 2019-007 01-FY19	EDA 05-83 05378	EDA ED20DEN 3070045
Operating Expenses:				
Contractual Services	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 140,328	\$ 96,282
Capital Outlay	69,122	70,026	-	-
Prior Year	-	-	-	-
Project Cost	\$ 69,122	\$ 70,026	\$ 140,328	\$ 96,282
Grant Participation in Project Cost	85%	85%	50%	100%
Percentage Participation	<u>\$ 58,754</u>	<u>\$ 59,523</u>	<u>\$ 70,164</u>	<u>\$ 96,282</u>
Contract Amount	<u>\$ 79,011</u>	<u>\$ 80,325</u>	<u>\$ 70,000</u>	<u>\$ 400,000</u>
Permissible Grant (Lesser of Contract Amount or Percentage Participation)	\$ 58,754	\$ 59,523	\$ 70,000	\$ 96,282
Less: Grant Payments received in current year	(58,754)	(59,523)	(70,000)	(200,000)
Less: Grant Payments received in prior year	-	-	-	-
Grant Receivable/(Payable) at June 30, 2021	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (103,718)</u>

See Accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

USDA 5880NU31	USDA 5881NU31	TOTAL
\$ 6,406	\$ 5,086	\$ 2,444,542
-	-	432,110
10,922	-	935,450
\$ 17,328	\$ 5,086	\$ 3,812,102
100%	100%	
<u>\$ 17,328</u>	<u>\$ 5,086</u>	<u>\$ 3,067,812</u>
<u>\$ 20,000</u>	<u>\$ 20,000</u>	<u>\$ 3,741,234</u>
\$ 17,328	\$ 5,086	\$ 3,009,202
(9,875)	(3,166)	(2,377,266)
(7,453)	-	(324,440)
<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,920</u>	<u>\$ 307,496</u>

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
 SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
 YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

<u>GRANTOR/PROGRAM</u>	<u>CFDA NUMBER</u>	<u>AGENCY PASS-THROUGH NUMBER</u>	<u>PROGRAM EXPENDITURES</u>
Direct:			
Department of Commerce:			
Economic Development Administration:			
Planning Grant	11.302	05-83-05378	\$ 70,000
Economic Adjustment Assistance	11.307	05-79-04738	\$ 283,398
	11.307	ED20DEN3070045	96,282
	11.307	CARES-05-79-06007	162,993
			<u>\$ 542,673</u>
Total Direct Awards			<u>\$ 612,673</u>
Indirect:			
Department of Agriculture:			
Iowa Department of Public Health:			
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program	10.561	5880NY31	\$ 11,492
Department of Transportation:			
Iowa Department of Transportation:			
Highway Planning and Construction	20.205	21-RPA-R07	\$ 70,642
	20.205	TAP-R-000T(113)	108,735
	20.205	TAP-R-000S(56)	36,429
	20.205	21-MPO-R07	173,114
			<u>\$ 388,920</u>
Metropolitan Transportation Planning	20.505	21-RPA-R07	\$ 27,689
	20.505	21-MPO-R07	55,401
			<u>\$ 83,090</u>
Formula Grants for Rural Areas	20.509	2019-024-00- 070-SFY21	\$ 320,253
	20.509	CARES-2020-010- 00-FY20	447,513
	20.509	CARES-2020-010- 01-FY20	31,520
			<u>\$ 799,286</u>
Federal Transit Formula Grant			
Bus and Facility Formula Program	20.526	2019-008-01-FY19	\$ 249,015
	20.526	2017-002-00-FY19	58,754
	20.526	2019-007-01-FY19	59,523
			<u>\$ 367,292</u>
Total Indirect Awards			<u>\$1,650,080</u>
Total			<u>\$2,262,753</u>

(continued)

**IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

Computation of CFDA Number 11.307-Economic Adjustment Assistance

	Grant Number 05-79-04738	Grant Number 05-79-06007
Balance of RLF loans outstanding 6/30/21	\$ 189,637	\$ 122,464
RLF cash 6/30/21	182,600	3,290
Administrative expense paid out in 2021	5,626	37,239
Principal balance written off in 2021	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	\$ 377,863	\$ 162,993
Federal percentage	75%	100%
Amount included on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	<u>\$ 283,398</u>	<u>\$ 162,993</u>

Basis of Presentation - The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Schedule) includes the federal award activity of INRCOG under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2021. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2, U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of INRCOG, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in financial position or cash flows of INRCOG.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Expenditures reported in the Schedule are reported on the accrual or modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

See Accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL
OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Directors:
Iowa Northland Regional Council of Governments:

I have audited in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of INRCOG, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related Notes to Financial Statements, which collectively comprise the Agency's basic financial statements, and have issued my report thereon dated December 7, 2021.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing my audit of the financial statements, I considered INRCOG's internal control over financial reporting to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing my opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of INRCOG's internal control. Accordingly, I do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of INRCOG's internal control.

My consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and, therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. Given these limitations, during my audit I did not identify any deficiencies in internal control I consider to be significant deficiencies.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility a material misstatement of INRCOG's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. No material weaknesses were noted.

A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control which is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. No significant deficiencies were noted.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether INRCOG's financial statements are free of material misstatement, I performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, non-compliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of my

audit and, accordingly, I do not express such an opinion. The results of my tests disclosed no instances of non-compliance or other matters which are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards. No instances of non-compliance or other matters were noted.

Comments involving statutory and other legal matters about the Agency's operations for the year ended June 30, 2021 are based exclusively on knowledge obtained from procedures performed during my audit of the financial statements of the Agency. Since my audit was based on tests and samples, not all transactions that might have had an impact on the comments were necessarily audited. The comments involving statutory and other legal matters are not intended to constitute legal interpretations of those statutes.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Agency's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the Agency's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

I would like to acknowledge the many courtesies and assistance extended to us by personnel of INRCOG during the course of my audit. Should you have any questions concerning any of the above matters, I shall be pleased to discuss them with you at your convenience.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Larry Pump".

Charles City, Iowa
December 7, 2021



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE
FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Board of Directors
Iowa Northland Regional Council of Governments:

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

I have audited Iowa Northland Regional Council of Government's (INRCOG's) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on INRCOG's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2021. INRCOG's major federal programs are identified in Part I of the accompanying Schedule of Findings.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

My responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for INRCOG's major federal programs based on my audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. I conducted my audit of compliance in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and the audit requirements of Title 2, U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about INRCOG's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as I considered necessary in the circumstances.

I believe my audit provides a reasonable basis for my opinion on compliance for the major federal programs. However, my audit does not provide a legal determination of INRCOG's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In my opinion, INRCOG complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2021.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

The management of INRCOG is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing my audit of compliance, I considered INRCOG's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on the major federal programs to determine the auditing procedures appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for the major federal programs and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, I do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of INRCOG's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance such that there is a reasonable possibility material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. No deficiencies in internal control over compliance I consider to be a material weakness was noted.

My consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and, therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Larry Pump".

Charles City, Iowa
December 7, 2021

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
Schedule of Findings
Year Ended June 30, 2021

Part I: Summary of the Independent Auditor's Results:

- (a) Unmodified opinions were issued on the financial statements.
- (b) The audit did not disclose any material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting.
- (c) The audit did not disclose any non-compliance which is material to the financial statements.
- (d) No material weaknesses in internal control over the major programs were noted.
- (e) An unmodified opinion was issued on compliance with requirements applicable to the major programs.
- (f) The audit disclosed no audit findings which were required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, Section 200.516.
- (g) The major programs were CFDA Number 20.509 - Formula Grants for Rural Areas and 20.526 Federal Transit Formula Grant Bus and Facility Formula Program.
- (h) The dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs was \$750,000.
- (i) INRCOG did qualify as a low-risk auditee.

Part II: Findings Related to the Financial Statements:

INTERNAL CONTROL DEFICIENCY:

No matters were noted.

INSTANCES OF NON-COMPLIANCE:

No matters were noted.

Part III: Findings and Questioned Costs for Federal Awards:

INSTANCES OF NON-COMPLIANCE:

No matters were noted.

INTERNAL CONTROL DEFICIENCY:

No matters were noted.

Part IV: Other Findings Related to Required Statutory Reporting:

- IV-A-21 Questionable Expenses - No expenses I believe may not meet the requirements of public purpose as defined in an Attorney General's opinion dated April 25, 1979 were noted.
- IV-B-21 Travel Expense - No expenses of INRCOG money for travel expenses of spouses of INRCOG officials or employees were noted.
- IV-C-21 Business Transactions - No business transactions between INRCOG and INRCOG officials or employees were noted.

IOWA NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
Schedule of Findings
Year Ended June 30, 2021

Part IV: Other Findings Related to Required Statutory Reporting: continued

- IV-D-21 Bond Coverage - Surety bond coverage of INRCOG officials and employees is in accordance with statutory provisions. The amount of coverage should be reviewed annually to insure that the coverage is adequate for current operations.
- IV-E-21 Deposits and Investments - No instances of non-compliance with the deposit and investment provisions of Chapter 12B and 12C of the Code of Iowa and INRCOG's investment policy were noted.
- IV-F-21 Board Minutes - No transactions were found that I believe should have been approved in the Board minutes but were not.
- IV-G-21 Restricted Donor Activity - No transactions were noted between the Agency, Agency officials, Agency employees and restricted donors in compliance with Chapter 68B of the Code of Iowa.